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TEST BOOKLET

Sl. No.

00559

Subject Code : 25

Subject : Sociology

LECTURERS FOR NON-GOVT. AIDED COLLEGES OF ODISHA

Time Allowed : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 165

: INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES :

1. IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE COMMENCEMENT OF THE EXAMINATION, YOU SHOULD CHECK THAT THIS TEST BOOKLET CONTAINS 23 PAGES AND DOES NOT HAVE ANY UNPRINTED OR TORN OR MISSING PAGES OR ITEMS ETC. IF SO, GET IT REPLACED BY A COMPLETE TEST BOOKLET.
2. You have to enter your **Roll No.** on the Test Booklet in the Box provided alongside. **DO NOT** write anything else on the Test Booklet. 

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3. The Test Booklet contains **165** questions. Each question comprises four answers. You have to select the correct answer which you want to mark (darken) on the Answer Sheet. In case, you feel that there is more than one correct answer, you should mark (darken) the answer which you consider the best. In any case choose **ONLY ONE** answer for each question. If more than one answer is darkened it will be considered as wrong.
4. You have to mark (darken) all your answers **ONLY** on the **separate OMR Answer Sheet** provided, by using **BLACK BALL POINT PEN**. You have to do rough work on the space provided in the Test Booklet only. See instruction in the Answer Sheet.
5. All questions carry equal marks, i.e. of one mark for each correct answer and each wrong answer will result in negative marking of **0.25** mark.
6. Before you proceed to mark (darken) in the Answer Sheet the answers to various questions in the Test Booklet, you have to fill in some particulars in the Answer Sheet as per the instructions in your Admit Card.
7. After you have completed filling in all your answers on the Answer Sheet and after completion of the examination, you should hand over to the Invigilator the **Original Answer Sheet (OMR Answer Sheet)** issued to you. You are allowed to take with you the candidate's copy/second page of the Answer Sheet along with the Test Booklet after completion of the examination for your reference.

SEAL

Candidate's full signature

Invigilator's signature

RS - 8/27

( Turn over )

2018



1. Who among the following has described "Sociology is the science that deals with social groups" ?
  - (A) L. T. Hobhouse
  - (B) Marshal Jones
  - (C) H. M. Johnson
  - (D) F. H. Giddings
  
2. Which of the following does not belong to the synthetic school ?
  - (A) Hobhouse
  - (B) Mannheim
  - (C) Ginsberg
  - (D) Von Weise
  
3. In which year Charles Darwin's "Origin of Species" was published ?
  - (A) 1839
  - (B) 1852
  - (C) 1859
  - (D) 1879
  
4. Who among the following said, "The human mind can be divided into three distinct compartments — the Philosopher ruler, the warriors and the workers" ?
  - (A) Hegel
  - (B) Plato
  - (C) McDougall
  - (D) Bosanquet
  
5. When a child learns to conform to his own cultural traditions, it is known as :
  - (A) Acculturation
  - (B) Enculturation

- (C) Transculturation
- (D) Cultural relativism

6. Match the following and select the correct one from the codes given below :

| (Books)                   | (Authors)           |
|---------------------------|---------------------|
| (a) The Study of Man      | (i) Roberto Michels |
| (b) The Culture of Cities | (ii) Lewis Mumford  |
| (c) The City              | (iii) Ralph Linton  |
| (d) Political Parties     | (iv) Robert E. Park |

**Codes :**

- |           |       |       |      |
|-----------|-------|-------|------|
| (a)       | (b)   | (c)   | (d)  |
| (A) (i)   | (ii)  | (iii) | (iv) |
| (B) (iii) | (ii)  | (iv)  | (i)  |
| (C) (ii)  | (iv)  | (iii) | (i)  |
| (D) (ii)  | (iii) | (iv)  | (i)  |
7. An incompatibility between two or more roles associated with a single status is called :
    - (A) Role conflict
    - (B) Role exit
    - (C) Role strain
    - (D) Role set
  
  8. Who among the following said "Sociology has long past but only a short history" ?
    - (A) Ogburn and Nimkoff
    - (B) Robert Bierstedt
    - (C) Morris Ginsberg
    - (D) G. E. Howard

9. Who among the following gave the definition "Sociology is the science of social phenomena" ?
- (A) F. H. Giddings  
(B) Alex Inkeles  
(C) Henry Fairchild  
(D) L. T. Hobhouse
10. Which of the following is not a characteristic of secondary group ?
- (A) Large in size  
(B) Formal rules  
(C) Goal oriented  
(D) Stability
11. Norms are classified into three types. They are :
- (A) Folkways, mores, religion  
(B) Folkways, mores, laws  
(C) Folkways, mores, norms  
(D) Folkways, mores, customs
12. In any social arrangement in which the behaviour of majority is governed by norms and roles is known as :
- (A) Association  
(B) Communitarity  
(C) Institution  
(D) Culture
13. Who has said, "Man's uniqueness lies in his possession of culture" ?
- (A) R. M. MacIver  
(B) E. Durkheim  
(C) R. Benedict  
(D) K. Davis
14. Who pointed out that class, status and power are the three major dimensions of social stratification ?
- (A) Ralph Linton  
(B) R. K. Merton  
(C) Elliot and Merrill  
(D) Max Weber
15. Which is the main basis of Association according to Ferdinand Tonnies ?
- (A) Social interest  
(B) Political interest  
(C) Economic interest  
(D) Cultural interest
16. Which of the following is not a formal agency of social control ?
- (A) Law  
(B) Education  
(C) Religion  
(D) Coercion
17. Who among the following has classified conflict into five types : personal, racial, class, political and inter-national conflict ?
- (A) Gillin and Gillin  
(B) MacIver  
(C) Simmel  
(D) Malthus
18. Which of the following is not a promoting factor of Assimilation ?
- (A) Social persecution  
(B) Toleration  
(C) Amalgamation  
(D) Similarity of cultures



19. Who among the follower has said, 'Illiteracy and innumeracy are greater threat to humanity than terrorism' ?
- (A) Lester Frank Ward  
(B) Amartya Sen  
(C) Gunnar Myrdal  
(D) Manmohan Singh
20. In which year the book "Social Control" by E. A. Ross was published ?
- (A) 1900  
(B) 1901  
(C) 1902  
(D) 1911
21. Who has distinguished social groups on the basis of contact ?
- (A) Ferdinand Tonnies  
(B) Georg Simmel  
(C) P. A. Sorokin  
(D) C. H. Cooley
22. A set of beliefs and values that radically reject dominant culture of the society and prescribe an alternative one is called :
- (A) Subculture  
(B) Idioculture  
(C) Counter culture  
(D) Cultural complex
23. Which of the following does not imply membership ?
- (A) Institution  
(B) Association  
(C) Community  
(D) Secondary groups
24. A person is school teacher, he is vice principal, member of a local club, and president of the village forest committee. All these positions together constitute :
- (A) Status  
(B) Status set  
(C) Multiple statuses  
(D) Status sequence
25. Who among the following has distinguished social control as conscious and unconscious control ?
- (A) L. L. Bernard  
(B) E. A. Ross  
(C) Ogburn and Nimkoff  
(D) G. A. Lundberg
26. A role is a collection of :
- (A) Mores  
(B) Norms  
(C) Folkways  
(D) Laws
27. 'Sociology is a science for scientific social development', who said this ?
- (A) E. S. Bogardus  
(B) H. M. Johnson  
(C) H. P. Fairchild  
(D) G. Duncan Mitchell
28. Who gave the slogan, "one religion, one caste and one god for mankind" ?
- (A) Mahatma Gandhi  
(B) Narayan Guru  
(C) Jyotiba Phule  
(D) B. R. Ambedkar



29. Who among the following said, "world history should be considered in terms of city history" ?
- (A) T. B. Bottomore  
(B) Max Weber  
(C) Arnold Toynbee  
(D) C. Wright Mills
30. Family, Church, Trade Union and Music Club are instances of :
- (A) Association  
(B) Institution  
(C) Society  
(D) Community
31. Who among the following belongs to linear view of social change ?
- (A) Comte, Pareto, Marx  
(B) Comte, Spencer, Marx  
(C) Comte, Sorokin, Marx  
(D) Pareto, Sorokin, Luckmann
32. "Political power flows from the barrel of a gun" — who said this ?
- (A) Mussolini  
(B) Mao Tse-Tung  
(C) Lenin  
(D) Stalin
33. Who has written the book "Human Types" ?
- (A) Louis Wirth  
(B) Thomas Hobbes  
(C) L. H. Morgan  
(D) Raymond Firth
34. In which year, states of India were reorganized on Linguistic basis ?
- (A) 1950  
(B) 1951  
(C) 1952  
(D) 1954
35. Which of the following is not a base of Hindu social organization ?
- (A) Harmony  
(B) Humanism  
(C) Hierarchy  
(D) Transcendentalism
36. Who among the following has identified the population of India into six main ethnic groups ?
- (A) Herbert Risley  
(B) B. S. Guha  
(C) J. H. Hutton  
(D) A. C. Haddon
37. Who among the following has used the concept "role bargaining" to explain social class differences in family structure ?
- (A) Talcott Parsons  
(B) David Cooper  
(C) William J. Goode  
(D) G. P. Murdock
38. Marriage by abduction as a traditional form of Hindu marriage is called :
- (A) 'Paisacha' form of marriage  
(B) 'Asura' form of marriage  
(C) 'Rakshasa' form of marriage  
(D) 'Arsha' form of marriage

39. Match the following and select the correct one from the codes given below :

| List - I<br>(Researcher) | List - II<br>(Area of study) |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|
| (a) F. G. Bailey         | (i) Odisha village           |
| (b) Mckim Marriot        | (ii) Sripuram village        |
| (c) Andre Bettille       | (iii) Madhopur village       |
| (d) Bernard Cohn         | (iv) Kishan-garhi village    |

**Codes :**

- |           |      |       |       |
|-----------|------|-------|-------|
| (a)       | (b)  | (c)   | (d)   |
| (A) (i)   | (ii) | (iii) | (iv)  |
| (B) (iii) | (iv) | (ii)  | (i)   |
| (C) (iv)  | (ii) | (iii) | (i)   |
| (D) (i)   | (iv) | (ii)  | (iii) |
40. Which article lays down, "There shall be a special officer for the scheduled castes and scheduled tribes to be appointed by the president" ?
- (A) Article 339  
(B) Article 338  
(C) Article 335  
(D) Article 330
41. Who among the following holds the view that "Democracy and Caste" are totally opposed ?
- (A) K. M. Panikkar

- (B) P. H. Prabhu  
(C) M. N. Srinivas  
(D) Kaka Kelelkar

42. Mandal Commission was assisted by three bodies. which is not among the following ?

- (A) A panel of experts led by M. N. Srinivas  
(B) A research planning team of sociologists  
(C) A panel of experts led by Kaka Kalelkar  
(D) A sub-committee of experts constituted by the technical committee

43. Who among the following believes that the classical form of family in India is that of the Joint Family System ?

- (A) Mandelbaum  
(B) Iravati Karve  
(C) K. M. Kapadia  
(D) G. P. Murdock

44. M. N. Srinivas in the context of sanskritization analyzed the caste system in terms of :

- (A) Vertical mobility  
(B) Upward mobility  
(C) Downward mobility  
(D) Horizontal mobility



45. In which year, the Supreme Court in its Judgement upheld the reservation policy on caste basis ?
- (A) 1990  
(B) 1991  
(C) 1992  
(D) 1993
46. Which of the following is not correctly matched ?
- (A) Nairs and Izhavas – Kerala  
(B) Pattidars and Kshatriyas – Gujarat  
(C) Kayasthas – Rajasthan  
(D) Lingayats – Karnataka
47. Who made a distinction between companionship family and institutional family ?
- (A) Ogburn and Nimkoff  
(B) Young and Wilmott  
(C) Burgess and Locke  
(D) Vogel and Bell
48. W. H. Wiser has referred to how many considerations which Kamins get from the Jajmans ?
- (A) Twenty  
(B) Seventeen  
(C) Eighteen  
(D) Twelve
49. The Untouchability Act of 1955 was renamed in which year as protection of Civil Rights Act ?
- (A) 1961  
(B) 1972  
(C) 1976  
(D) 1980
50. Who among the following said "Sanskritization as a functional concept is distinct from a historical concept" ?
- (A) Mckim Marriott  
(B) M. N. Srinivas  
(C) B. S. Cohn  
(D) E. B. Harper
51. The classification of family into trustee, domestic and atomistic was given by :
- (A) Harold Gould  
(B) C. C. Zimmerman  
(C) Burgess and Locke  
(D) Gerald Leslie
52. Which of the following matrilineal joint family is found among the Nairs ?
- (A) Karnavan  
(B) Ammayi  
(C) Tarwad  
(D) Tavazhi
53. Who first used the term 'Rites de passage' ?
- (A) L. H. Cooley  
(B) W. H. Wiser  
(C) A. Van-Gennepe  
(D) Harold Gould

54. Who among the following the stated that the house in which woman is worshipped is the abode of God ?
- (A) Rabindranath Tagore  
(B) Manu  
(C) J. P. Narayan  
(D) Dayananda Saraswati
55. Raj Kumar Shukla is related to which movement ?
- (A) Tebhaga Movement  
(B) Champaran Satyagraha  
(C) Bardoli Movement  
(D) Mahar Movement
56. Tebhaga Movement was the share-croppers movement demanding \_\_\_\_\_ of the produce from land for themselves and \_\_\_\_\_ for the landlords.
- (A) 1/3 and 2/3  
(B) 3/4 and 1/3  
(C) 2/3 and 1/3  
(D) 1/3 and 3/4
57. When a special role is given to the Father's sister, it is known as :
- (A) Couvade  
(B) Amitate  
(C) Teknonymy  
(D) Avunculate
58. A phratry is composed of several :
- (A) Tribes  
(B) Sibs  
(C) Villages  
(D) Clans
59. Who has to pay 'Dower' to whom ?
- (A) Wife to husband  
(B) Husband to wife  
(C) Brides father to groom  
(D) Grooms father to bride
60. Who is author of the book "Education and Modernization" ?
- (A) A. R. Desai  
(B) Y. Singh  
(C) M. S. Gore  
(D) S. C. Dube
61. In which year Telengana state was formed ?
- (A) 2000  
(B) 2014  
(C) 2013  
(D) 2012
62. Who was the Leader of Bardoli Movement ?
- (A) Mahatma Gandhi  
(B) Sardar Vallabhai Patel  
(C) Mahadev Desai  
(D) Mohanlal Pandya
63. Adoption of the modern ways of life and values is called :
- (A) Sanskritization  
(B) Socialization  
(C) Modernization  
(D) Industrialization



64. Which of the following is the correct chronological order and choose the correct answer from codes given below ?

- (i) Jungle Bachao Andolan
- (ii) Narmada Bachao Andolan
- (iii) Chipko Movement
- (iv) Silent Valley Movement

**Codes :**

- (A) (iii), (iv), (i), (ii)
- (B) (i), (ii), (iii), (iv)
- (C) (i), (iii), (ii), (iv)
- (D) (iii), (i), (ii), (iv)

65. Who is author of the book "The Structure of Hindu Society" ?

- (A) G. S. Ghurye
- (B) M. N. Srinivas
- (C) Yogendra Singh
- (D) N. K. Bose

66. "Modernization is the current term for an old process of social change whereby less developed societies acquire the characteristics common to more developed societies". Who said this ?

- (A) Yogendra Singh
- (B) Eisenstadt
- (C) Daniel Lerner
- (D) Smelser

67. Which of the following is the base in Auguste Comte's Hierarchy of the sciences ?

- (A) Mathematics
- (B) Sociology

- (C) Astronomy
- (D) Biology

68. In which of the following work Herbert Spencer expounded more thoroughly the evolutionary underpinnings of his sociological theory ?

- (A) Descriptive Sociology
- (B) Principles of Sociology
- (C) First Principles
- (D) The study of Sociology

69. Auguste Comte argued that the positivist stage of history provides :

- (A) Progress and regression
- (B) Regulation and integration
- (C) Order and progress
- (D) Being and time

70. According to Durkheim, a society with organic solidarity is characterized by :

- (A) Restitutive law
- (B) Repressive law
- (C) Normative law
- (D) Divine law

71. Identify the correct logical order as explained by Karl Marx :

- (A) Class-in-itself, class-for-itself, class conflict, social transformation
- (B) Class-in-itself, class-for-itself, social transformation, class conflict,
- (C) Class-in-itself, class conflict, class-for-itself, social transformation
- (D) Class-for itself, class conflict, class-in-itself, social transformation

72. Who among the following said, "Religion is the opium of the people" ?
- (A) Emile Durkheim  
 (B) Herbert Spencer  
 (C) Karl Marx  
 (D) Max Weber
73. Which of the following statements is correct ?
- (A) Durkheim studied division of labour as a political institution  
 (B) Durkheim studied division of labour as a social institution  
 (C) Durkheim studied division of labour as a economic institution  
 (D) Durkheim studied division of labour as an religious institution
74. The concepts of "ecclesia" and "sect" are suggested by :
- (A) Karl Marx  
 (B) Max Weber  
 (C) Emile Durkheim  
 (D) Auguste Comte
75. Karl Marx differentiated various classes in \_\_\_\_\_ terms.
- (A) Subjective  
 (B) Objective  
 (C) Comparative  
 (D) Absolute
76. On what basis, Weber distinguished between traditional and modern society ?
- (A) Mysticism  
 (B) Capitalism  
 (C) Rationalization  
 (D) Bureaucracy
77. Weber regarded patrimonialism to be an instance of which form of authority ?
- (A) Modern  
 (B) Charismatic  
 (C) Rational – legal  
 (D) Traditional
78. According to Emile Durkheim, there is a greater frequency of \_\_\_\_\_ suicide among soldiers than among civilians.
- (A) Egoistic  
 (B) Anomic  
 (C) Altruistic  
 (D) Fatalistic
79. Ideal types are to be derived inductively from :
- (A) The real world of social history  
 (B) The sanctity of age-old beliefs  
 (C) The dialectic of enlightenment  
 (D) The dialectic of class conflict
80. Who suggested that "God is society divinized" ?
- (A) Max Weber  
 (B) Auguste Comte  
 (C) Montesquieu  
 (D) Emile Durkheim



81. Who among the following called society as a super organism and compared its parts with the various organs of a body ?
- (A) Emile Durkheim  
(B) Herbert Spencer  
(C) Charles Darwin  
(D) Auguste Comte
82. According to Auguste Comte, \_\_\_\_\_ is the study of the inter-relationship between the various parts of human societies.
- (A) Positivism  
(B) Metaphysics  
(C) Social Statics  
(D) Social Dynamics
83. Who has written the book "Materialism and Empiriocriticism" ?
- (A) Karl Marx  
(B) Max Weber  
(C) Auguste Comte  
(D) Lenin
84. How many religions were compared by Max Weber in propounding his theory of religion ?
- (A) Four  
(B) Five  
(C) Six  
(D) Seven
85. In which year, Durkheim's "Rules of Sociological Method" was published ?
- (A) 1893  
(B) 1895  
(C) 1897  
(D) 1894
86. Herbert Spencer's "social statics" is a study in :
- (A) Economic Philosophy  
(B) Political Philosophy  
(C) Positivist Philosophy  
(D) Religious Philosophy
87. According to Emile Durkheim, the number of people in a society and the amount of interaction that occurs among them is called :
- (A) Material density  
(B) Moral density  
(C) Dynamic density  
(D) Social density
88. Who among the following holds the view that the social order and individual autonomy are compatible ?
- (A) Emile Durkheim  
(B) Max Weber  
(C) Herbert Spencer  
(D) Auguste Comte
89. According to Emile Durkheim, Suicide is to be explained by :
- (A) Psychological causes  
(B) Cultural causes  
(C) Social causes  
(D) Physical causes

90. Which of the following is not a characteristic of Weber's conception of city ?
- (A) It is a relatively closed settlement
  - (B) It is a relatively small
  - (C) It possesses a market place
  - (D) It has partial political autonomy
91. Who among the following describes Karl Marx as a "Political possibilist" rather than a "historical inevitabilist" ?
- (A) Bertell Ollman
  - (B) Peter Worsley
  - (C) Friedrich Engels
  - (D) Terence Ball
92. By which of the following concepts Weber simply meant the probability that an event will be followed or accompanied by another event ?
- (A) Hermeneutics
  - (B) Rationality
  - (C) Verstehen
  - (D) Causality
93. What did totemism signify according to Durkheim ?
- (A) Animal worship
  - (B) Clan
  - (C) Simplest religion
  - (D) Tribal identity
94. Who has written the book "The Methodology of Social Sciences" ?
- (A) Emile Durkheim
  - (B) Max Weber
  - (C) Karl Marx
  - (D) Auguste Comte
95. In which year Herbert Spencer was born ?
- (A) 1818
  - (B) 1820
  - (C) 1821
  - (D) 1822
96. Which of the following is not an example of a social fact ?
- (A) Language
  - (B) Individual consciousness
  - (C) Morality
  - (D) Suicide rate
97. Max Weber explained 'Bureaucracy' in terms of :
- (A) A response to the administrative requirement of certain societies
  - (B) A response to the administrative requirement of all industrial societies
  - (C) A response to the administrative requirement of capitalist societies
  - (D) A response to the administrative requirement of modern societies



98. The 'Petty Bourgeoisie' was perceived by Karl Marx as :
- A highly depressed class
  - A well integrated class
  - A transitional class
  - A middle class
99. According to Karl Marx, the class struggle mature into revolution only when the proletariat becomes :
- Class conscious
  - Class-in-itself
  - Class-for-itself
  - Tradition-free
100. Who has written the book "Indigenous roots of Feminism" ?
- Jasbir Jain
  - Neera Desai
  - Vina Mazumdar
  - Vandana Shiva
101. Which of the following signifies gender roles ?
- Gender roles are result of differences in biological aptitude
  - Gender roles ascribed by men and women
  - Gender roles assigned by the society to each sex
  - Gender roles are assigned by the society men
102. Which of the following are the issues of second wave feminism ?
- Reproductive rights
  - Voting rights
  - Inter-sectionality
  - Domestic violence
- Select the correct answer from the Codes given below :
- (i), (ii), (iii) and (iv)
  - (i), (ii) and (iii)
  - (i) and (iv)
  - (ii) and (iii)
103. "One is not born but rather becomes woman." Who has said this ?
- Shulamith Firestone
  - John Stuart Mill
  - Simone de Beauvoir
  - Betty Friedan
104. Who among the following is not a post-modern feminist ?
- Jacques Derrida
  - Mary Daly
  - Helene Cixous
  - Luce Irigaray
105. Who among the following has written the book "A Decade of Women's Movement in India" ?
- Neera Desai
  - Radha Kumar
  - Ursula Sharma
  - Vandana Shiva

106. Reservation for women in urban local governance was introduced by which Constitutional Amendment ?

- (A) 72nd
- (B) 73rd
- (C) 74th
- (D) 86th

107. The SAARC Decade for the girl child was observed between which of the following ?

- (A) 1975-1985
- (B) 1971-1981
- (C) 1981-1991
- (D) 1991-2000

108. AIWC stands for :

- (A) All India Women's Convention
- (B) All India Women's Conference
- (C) All India Women's Congregation
- (D) All India Women's Conclave

109. Which of the following approach that include modalities of reflecting ways in which men and women constrain or advance efforts to boost growth ?

- (A) Women and development
- (B) Women in development
- (C) Gender and development
- (D) Gender and empowerment

110. Which article of the Indian Constitution provides maternity leave for women ?

- (A) Article 40
- (B) Article 41
- (C) Article 42
- (D) Article 44

111. Match the following and choose the correct one from the codes given below :

| (Authors)         | (Books)                 |
|-------------------|-------------------------|
| (a) Betty Friedan | (i) Women and Socialism |
| (b) Judith Butler | (ii) Healing the Wounds |
| (c) August Bebel  | (iii) The Second Stage  |
| (d) Judith Plant  | (iv) Bodies that Matter |

**Codes :**

- |     |       |       |      |       |
|-----|-------|-------|------|-------|
|     | (a)   | (b)   | (c)  | (d)   |
| (A) | (iii) | (iv)  | (i)  | (ii)  |
| (B) | (iv)  | (iii) | (ii) | (i)   |
| (C) | (ii)  | (i)   | (iv) | (iii) |
| (D) | (iii) | (i)   | (ii) | (iv)  |



112. Gender Budget means :

- (A) A separate budget for men
- (B) A separate budget for women
- (C) To establish gender differential impact and commitments into a budget
- (D) To establish gender equality in a budget

113. In the Women In Development (WID) Approach women were considered as :

- (A) Beneficiaries
- (B) Leaders
- (C) Agents of development
- (D) Change agents

114. "Action for Equality, Development and Peace" is the theme of which World Conference ?

- (A) First World Women's Conference
- (B) Second World Women's Conference
- (C) Third World Women's Conference
- (D) Fourth World Women's Conference

115. The Third Wave Feminism was conceived by :

- (A) Naomi Wolf
- (B) Rebecca Walker
- (C) Rene Denfeld
- (D) Rior Grill

116. Which of the following is not correctly matched ?

- (A) Gender and Land Rights – Bina Agarwal
- (B) Gender Inequality and law – Flavia Agnes
- (C) Women and Kinship – Leela Dube
- (D) Women and Conflict – Karuna Chanana

117. Which of the following is the correct sequence of perspectives on gender and development in India ?

- (A) Welfare, Empowerment, Development
- (B) Empowerment, Development, Welfare
- (C) Development, Welfare, Empowerment
- (D) Welfare, Development, Empowerment

118. Gender roles involve ranking of men and women differently in terms of:

- (i) Roles
- (ii) Relationships
- (iii) Resources
- (iv) Power

Select the correct answer from the Codes given below :

- (A) (i), (ii) and (iii)
- (B) (ii) and (iv)
- (C) (i) and (iv)
- (D) (i), (ii) and (iv)

119. Which of the following is not included in the gender inequality index ?

- (A) Capacity to determine one's own life chances
- (B) Adolescent fertility
- (C) Political representation
- (D) Labour force participation

120. What is correct about feminism ?

- (A) It negates the role of men
- (B) It advocates the rights of women
- (C) It deals with only working women
- (D) It deals only with contribution of women

121. Who has coined the term "Eco-feminism" ?

- (A) Françoise d'Eaubonne
- (B) Vandana Shiva
- (C) Maria Mies
- (D) Mary Daly

122. In which Five Year plan, the shift in the approach from 'welfare to development of women took place in India ?

- (A) Seventh Five Year Plan
- (B) Sixth Five Year Plan
- (C) Ninth Five Year Plan
- (D) Tenth Five Year Plan

123. Gender and development (GAD) approach has its root in which Feminism ?

- (A) Liberal Feminism
- (B) Radical Feminism
- (C) Socialist Feminism
- (D) Post-modern Feminism

124. Who is the author of the book "Sexual Politics" ?

- (A) Simone de Beauvoir
- (B) Germaine Greer
- (C) Kate Millet
- (D) Betty Friedan



125. Who among the following has figured debates around gender, sexual violence and euthanasia in India ?
- (A) Aruna Shanbaug
  - (B) Urmila Power
  - (C) Kanchan Chandravanshi
  - (D) K. Venkatesh
126. Which of the following perspective focuses specifically on the relation between patriarchy and capitalism ?
- (A) WID
  - (B) WAD
  - (C) GAD
  - (D) GEM
127. Relaxing the restrictions and controls imposed on business and industry means :
- (A) Globalization
  - (B) Liberalization
  - (C) Industrialization
  - (D) Modernization
128. Globalization as leading to a 'borderless world' in which market forces are more powerful than national governments. Who said this ?
- (A) Roland Robertson
  - (B) Anthony Giddens
  - (C) Immanuel Wallerstein
  - (D) Kenichi Ohmae
129. Who has said "Globalization is inclusive of both modernity and post-modernity" ?
- (A) Immanuel Wallerstein
  - (B) Anthony Giddens
  - (C) Malcolm Waters
  - (D) Roland Robertson
130. Which of the following statement is true about globalization ?
- (A) Globalization is purely an economic phenomenon
  - (B) Globalization is purely political phenomenon
  - (C) Globalization is the same thing as westernization
  - (D) Globalization is a multi dimensional phenomenon
131. In which year Foreign Exchange Regulation Act was passed ?
- (A) 1971
  - (B) 1972
  - (C) 1973
  - (D) 1974

132. Who has written the book "sociology of the Global System" ?

- (A) Roland Robertson
- (B) Leslie Sklair
- (C) Mike Featherstone
- (D) Immanuel Wallerstein

133. Who among the following has defined research as a "systematized effort to gain new knowledge" ?

- (A) Clifford Woody
- (B) Redman and Mory
- (C) Robert Burns
- (D) Theodorson and Theodorson

134. Research carried out in order to improve social situation for the betterment of individuals or social group or an organization is called :

- (A) Survey research
- (B) Action research
- (C) Qualitative research
- (D) Quantitative research

135. Which of the following research methods can be used most appropriately for the objective,

quantitative and systematic study of communication material ?

- (A) Observation
- (B) Interview schedule
- (C) Oral history
- (D) Content analysis

136. Pre-testing of a Questionnaire is useful for :

- (A) Finding out which topics are important to the respondents
- (B) Testing out your computer and printer
- (C) Identifying any problem with the question wording and routing
- (D) Deciding which respondents to leave out of the final sample

137. Which of the following is a correct sequence in data analysis ?

- (A) Coding, classification, tabulation, editing
- (B) Classification, coding, editing, tabulation
- (C) Editing, coding, classification, tabulation
- (D) Tabulation, classification, coding, editing



138. Which of the following are the correct sequential steps of social research ?

- (a) Data collection
- (b) Hypothesis
- (c) Problem formulation
- (d) Objectives
- (e) Analysis of data
- (f) Report writing

**Codes :**

- (A) (a), (c), (b), (d), (e), (f)
- (B) (b), (c), (a), (d), (e), (f)
- (C) (d), (c), (b), (a), (e), (f)
- (D) (c), (d), (b), (a), (e), (f)

139. A declarative statement of relationship between or among variables is called :

- (A) Concept
- (B) Value
- (C) Hypothesis
- (D) Norm

140. The extent of difference between population parameters and the sample statistic is called :

- (A) Sampling error
- (B) Statistic
- (C) Sampling bias
- (D) Sampling frame

141. Variance is :

- (A) Range
- (B) Quartile Deviation
- (C) Measure of skewness
- (D) The average of the squared differences from the mean

142. A researcher is generally not expected to :

- (A) Study the existing literature in a field
- (B) Generate new principles and theories
- (C) Synthesize the ideas given by others
- (D) Derive inference from own experience only

143. Case study is the form of :

- (A) Subjective analysis
- (B) Qualitative analysis
- (C) Quantitative analysis
- (D) Objective analysis

144. A concept made measurable is called :

- (A) Attribute
- (B) Variable
- (C) Theory
- (D) Fact

145. Which of the following is not characteristic of a good hypothesis ?
- (A) Vastness
  - (B) Clarity
  - (C) It must be specific
  - (D) Related with available techniques
146. Which of the following statement on hypothesis is wrong ?
- (A) It states a logical relationship between events
  - (B) It is a proposition
  - (C) It is a linked between theory and investigation
  - (D) It is an initial step in scientific research
147. The set of cases in the population from which the sample is generally chosen is called :
- (A) Sampling frame
  - (B) Sampling unit
  - (C) Sampling element
  - (D) Sampling trait
148. A sample in which the number of cases in particular categories of interest to the researcher is predetermined :
- (A) Purposive sampling
  - (B) Quota sampling
  - (C) Cluster sampling
  - (D) Snowball sampling
149. The use of random tables for drawing a sample is called as :
- (A) Simple random sampling
  - (B) Quota random
  - (C) Lottery method
  - (D) Tippet's method
150. When number of samples is more than two but it is neither certain nor decided in advance, this type of sampling frame is often referred as :
- (A) Sequential sampling
  - (B) Cluster sampling
  - (C) Judgement sampling
  - (D) Area sampling
151. A technique where the researcher immerses herself or himself into the research setting to make observations is called :
- (A) Participant observation
  - (B) Interview schedule
  - (C) Non-participant observation
  - (D) Overt observation



152. In a closed ended Questionnaire, the questions have :
- (A) Very closed choices
  - (B) Fixed choices
  - (C) Open choices
  - (D) Open and closed choices
153. The questionnaire method is not applicable if :
- (A) There is a large population
  - (B) There is a widespread literacy
  - (C) There is illiteracy
  - (D) The area is vast
154. Quartile deviation is also known as :
- (A) Range
  - (B) Inter-quartile range
  - (C) Semi-inter quartile range
  - (D) Coefficient quartile deviation
155. Find the median of the following data :
- 150, 160, 180, 210, 200, 250, 300
- (A) 160
  - (B) 210
  - (C) 250
  - (D) 300
156. The extent to which something varies/ differs across cases :
- (A) Variable
  - (B) Attribute
  - (C) Variance
  - (D) Co-efficient
157. Which of the following visual tool used to show the relationship between two variables ?
- (A) Multivariate
  - (B) Scatterplot
  - (C) Correlation
  - (D) Hypothesis
158. Which of the following research uses panel study ?
- (A) Cross-sectional research
  - (B) Longitudinal research
  - (C) Time-series research
  - (D) Experimental research
159. A hypothesis stating that there is no significant effect of an independent variable on a dependent variable is called :
- (A) Null hypothesis
  - (B) Alternative hypothesis
  - (C) Double-barreled hypothesis
  - (D) Statistical hypothesis

160. In which of the following type of research, needs assessment and cost-benefit analysis are used ?

- (A) Basic research
- (B) Applied research
- (C) Case study research
- (D) Exploratory research

161. Find the 'range' of the following data :

350, 280, 340, 210, 320, 315, 420

- (A) 340
- (B) 210
- (C) 400
- (D) 200

162. Match the following and select the correct one from the codes :

(Concepts & Techniques)      (Authors)

- |                               |                          |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------|
| (a) Participant<br>Obervation | (i) Johoda<br>and others |
| (b) Content Analysis          | (ii) Charles<br>Booth    |
| (c) Conjectural               | (iii) B.<br>Malinowski   |
| (d) Research Design           | (iv) R. K.<br>Merton     |

Codes :

- (a) (b) (c) (d)
- (A) (iii) (iv) (ii) (i)
- (B) (ii) (i) (iii) (iv)
- (C) (iv) (iii) (i) (ii)
- (D) (i) (ii) (iii) (iv)

163. Which of the following is not a tool / technique of data collection ?

- (A) Research questions
- (B) Unstructured interviewing
- (C) Postal survey questionnaires
- (D) Participant observation

164. \_\_\_\_\_ Involves an in-depth and detailed examination of a subject as well as, its related contextual conditons.

- (A) Observation
- (B) Interview
- (C) Case study
- (D) Questionnaire

165. If  $\bar{x}$  (Mean) is 48, Median is 47, Mode value will be :

- (A) 44
- (B) 50
- (C) 45
- (D) 49





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