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Subject Code No. : **42**

Sl. No. : **149**

TEST BOOKLET
LECTURERS IN NON-GOVERNMENT
AIDED COLLEGES
PSYCHOLOGY

Time Allowed : 2 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

: INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES :

1. IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE COMMENCEMENT OF THE EXAMINATION, YOU SHOULD CHECK THAT THIS TEST BOOKLET **DOES NOT** HAVE ANY UNPRINTED OR TORN OR MISSING PAGES OR ITEMS ETC. IF SO, GET IT REPLACED BY A COMPLETE TEST BOOKLET OF THE SAME SERIES ISSUED TO YOU.
2. You have to enter your **Roll No.** on the Test Booklet in the Box provided alongside. **DO NOT** write *anything else* on the Test Booklet.

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3. This Test Booklet contains **100** items (questions). Each item (question) comprises four responses (answers). You have to select the correct response (answer) which you want to mark (darken) on the Answer Sheet. In case, you feel that there is more than one correct response (answer), you should mark (darken) the response (answer) which you consider the best. In any case, choose **ONLY ONE** response (answer) for each item (question). If more than one response is darkened it will be considered as wrong answer.
4. You have to mark (darken) all your responses (answers) **ONLY** on the **separate Answer Sheet** provided, by using **BALL POINT PEN (BLACK)**. See instructions in the Answer Sheet.
5. All items (questions) carry equal marks. All items (questions) are compulsory. Each wrong response will result in negative marking of **0.25** mark.
6. Before you proceed to mark (darken) in the Answer Sheet the responses to various items (questions) in the Test Booklet, you have to fill in some particulars in the Answer Sheet as per the instructions in your **Admission Certificate**.
7. After you have completed filling in all your responses (answers) on the Answer Sheet and after conclusion of the examination, you should hand over to the Invigilator the *Answer Sheet* issued to you. You are allowed to take with you the candidate's copy/second page of the Answer Sheet along with the *Test Booklet* after completion of the examination for your reference.

SEAL

Candidate's full signature

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(Turn over)

2016

1. Which is not the aim of Psychology ?

- (A) Measurement and description
- (B) Differentiation
- (C) Explanation
- (D) Prediction

2. Match the names of psychologists given in List – A with their field of contribution mentioned in List – B and select the right option :

List – A

List – B

- | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|
| (a) Behavioural | (I) Abraham Maslow |
| (b) Cognitive | (II) Sigmund Freud |
| (c) Humanistic | (III) John Watson |
| (d) Psychodynamics | (IV) Jean Piaget |

a b c d

- (A) IV III II I
- (B) III IV I II
- (C) I II III IV
- (D) II I IV III

3. According to William James which of the following is not the type of Self ?

- (A) Social self
- (B) Cognitive self
- (C) Material self
- (D) Spiritual self

4. From the Behaviouristic point of view, the subject matter of Psychology was :

- (A) Mental function
- (B) Physiological function
- (C) Behaviour
- (D) Conscious experience

5. Neurons remain healthy and alive due to the function of which cell ?

- (A) Glia cell
- (B) Electrical cell
- (C) Sensory cell
- (D) Adjustor cell

6. The condition in which the negative and positive charges in Neuron remain distributed inside and outside of membranes is called :

- (A) Resting potential
- (B) Depolarisation
- (C) Polarisation
- (D) Absolute refractory condition

7. The conduction and control of Reflex action is done by :

- (A) Spinal cord
- (B) Brain
- (C) Sympathetic autonomic nervous system
- (D) Hypothalamus

8. Fissure of Rolando and Lateral Fissure are found in :
- (A) Limbic system
 - (B) Hypothalamus
 - (C) Spinal cord
 - (D) Right and left hemisphere
9. According to which theory perceptual field and brain fields are directly connected :
- (A) Principle of Isomorphism
 - (B) Field theory
 - (C) Motivational theory
 - (D) Mental set theory
10. Which of the following statement is incorrect in view of Gestalt theory of Perception ?
- (A) People perceive an object as a whole not in parts
 - (B) The organisation of Perception is acquired
 - (C) Some changes occur in brain region related with the object or events perceived by the people
 - (D) Both, Cohesive forces and Restraining forces, remain present in the visual field
11. Gibson considered which one of the following as most important in the perception of distance and depth :
- (A) Person's experience and training
 - (B) Information in stimulus
 - (C) Monocular cues
 - (D) Binocular cues
12. Select right statement according to apparent distance theory of illusion :
- (A) The causes of illusion is strain in eye-ball due to movement
 - (B) The causes of illusion is confusion in the mind of perceiver due to detailed explanation of figures
 - (C) The causes of illusion is change in the figure of retinal image due to distance
 - (D) Distance of objects or figures from the perceiver
13. What are the causes of extinction in conditioned responses in conditioning experiments ?
- (A) Increase in obstruction
 - (B) Decrease in drive
 - (C) Absence of reinforcement
 - (D) Low expectancy
14. "Children are not permitted to watch programmes on violence because these programmes teach to behave in similar way" this statement is based on the theory of :
- (A) Learned helplessness
 - (B) Continuous reinforcement
 - (C) Imitation
 - (D) Observational learning

15. The concept of operant learning was given by :
- (A) Skinner
 - (B) Hull
 - (C) Thorndike
 - (D) Dollard
16. In classical learning responses are :
- (A) Elicited
 - (B) Emitted
 - (C) Voluntary
 - (D) Simple
17. According to Peterson and Peterson, the correct duration of short term memory is :
- (A) 6 Seconds
 - (B) 10 Seconds
 - (C) 18 Seconds
 - (D) 30 Seconds
18. The fact that Semantic knowledge in LTM are randomly arranged is related with which of the following ?
- (A) Spreading activation theory
 - (B) Hierarchical network theory
 - (C) Self-theoretical model
 - (D) Feature-comparison model
19. According to interference theory the causes of forgetting is :
- (A) Failure of storage
 - (B) Failure of encoding
 - (C) Failure of retrieval
 - (D) Presence of competition
20. Which of the following can be kept in sensory learning ?
- (A) Episodic memory
 - (B) Semantic memory
 - (C) Echoic memory
 - (D) Procedural memory
21. Which of the following is not included in the list of tools of thinking ?
- (A) Image
 - (B) Language
 - (C) Concept
 - (D) Trial and error
22. On the basis of their experiments on concept formation, Bruner, Goodnow and Austin has put emphasis on which of the following :
- (A) Blank trial process
 - (B) Method of reception
 - (C) Method of selection
 - (D) Focus gambling

23. The findings of Duncker's experiment on problem solving is that :
- (A) A mental set emerges during problem solving in an individual
- (B) Functional fixedness is an important fact
- (C) Problem solving process is not random rather it is properly planned
- (D) Autistic thinking plays an important role in Problem solving
24. Creative thinking is related more with which of the following ?
- (A) Deductive reasoning
- (B) Inductive reasoning
- (C) Evaluative reasoning
- (D) Analytical reasoning
25. According to Gardiner, which type of intelligence is found in astronauts, navigators and artist ?
- (A) Verbal / linguistic
- (B) Interpersonal
- (C) Visual / spatial
- (D) Intra personal
26. The research on relative effect of heredity and environment on mental ability is being conducted in which field :
- (A) Biology
- (B) Physiology

- (C) Genetics
- (D) Behaviour genetics
27. Match List – 1 (Psychologists) with List – 2 (Psychological tests / concepts) and indicate your response choosing the codes given below :

List – 1

List – 2

- (a) J. C. Raven (1) Global intelligence
- (b) David Wechsler (2) Minnesota Test of creative thinking
- (c) E. P. Torrance (3) Standard Progressive Matrices
- (d) L. M. Terman (4) Concept Mastery test of Intelligence

	a	b	c	d
(A)	3	1	4	2
(B)	4	2	3	1
(C)	3	1	2	4
(D)	2	3	4	1

28. The man who made first successful attempt to measure intelligence was :
- (A) Binet and Simon
- (B) Wechsler
- (C) Spearman
- (D) Terman

29. The excessive secretion of which hormone increases the extent of illusion and hallucination in human beings ?
- (A) Insulin
(B) Epinephrine
(C) Thyroxin
(D) Tropic
30. In any therapeutic process, four primary functions are essential. Which of the following is not among those four functions ?
- (A) Diagnosis
(B) Treatment
(C) Etiology
(D) Prediction
31. According to Rogers, self-concept is the part of :
- (A) Organismic self
(B) Self-actualisation
(C) Ideal self
(D) Self-reinforcement
32. The name of psychologist who opined that in which culture physical punishment is applied in child rearing, the feeling of inferiority, introversion, aggression and jealousy traits develop sharply, is :
- (A) Sears
(B) Welsh
(C) Jenson
(D) Sears and Welsh
33. According to which theory emotional experience depends on emotional behaviour ?
- (A) Cannon-Bard theory
(B) Schachter-Singer theory
(C) James-Lange theory
(D) Leper's theory
34. In which theory explanation of the emotion has been done on the basis of physiological stimulation and cognitive appraisal ?
- (A) Cannon-Bard theory
(B) Lindsley theory
(C) Schachter-Singer theory
(D) Mandler's theory
35. When Sympathetic system activates during emotion which of the following hormones secretes heavily ?
- (A) Insulin
(B) Epinephrine and Nor-epinephrine
(C) Estrogen
(D) Androgen
36. Which one of the following is the example of primary emotion ?
- (A) Hate
(B) Anger
(C) Disgust
(D) Pride

37. The motives which people learn in social environment is called :
- (A) Acquired motive
 - (B) Inborn motive
 - (C) Exploration motive
 - (D) Reflectance motive
38. Psychoanalytic theory has been kept in which category ?
- (A) Drive theory
 - (B) Incentive theory
 - (C) Opponent process theory
 - (D) Optimal-level theory
39. Who proposed hierarchy of needs ?
- (A) McClelland
 - (B) Murray
 - (C) Miller
 - (D) Maslow
40. According to Schachter and Singer Theory, interaction takes place between emotional experience and :
- (A) Cognitive, social and effective factors
 - (B) Physiological and effective factors
 - (C) Cognitive, social and physical factor
 - (D) Physiological and cognitive factors
41. There are some principles of development. Point out the wrong one :
- (A) Development pattern in predictable
 - (B) Development depends on training
 - (C) Developmental period has some characteristics
 - (D) Every area of development has potential hazards
42. Which one of the following action is not included in the field of developmental psychology ?
- (A) Child guidance
 - (B) Abnormal child development
 - (C) Child education
 - (D) Study of development process
43. Which developmental period is called stormy ?
- (A) Childhood
 - (B) Adulthood
 - (C) Adolescent
 - (D) Old age
44. Psychologist who performed experiments to see the effect of conditioning on a child named 'Albert' :
- (A) William James
 - (B) Jones
 - (C) Watson
 - (D) Hurlock

45. Hurlock mentioned some learning process which influence the emotional development. Point out the wrong option :
- (A) Imitation
 - (B) Reading
 - (C) Trial and error
 - (D) Training
46. Which one of the following phases of cognitive development has not been mentioned by Piaget ?
- (A) Sensory-motor phases
 - (B) Concrete-operational stage
 - (C) Accommodation stage
 - (D) Preparation for conceptual thought
47. Point out inappropriate explanation. Gender typing behaviour :
- (A) Occur due to process of identification
 - (B) Occur due to development of mental schemas
 - (C) Cognitive factor contribute in acquisition of gender roles
 - (D) Occur to please others
48. Which self is expressed when we relate with others ?
- (A) Personal self
 - (B) Relational self
 - (C) Social self
 - (D) Self-concept
49. Which aspect of self organise and examine the self-behaviour ?
- (A) Self-control
 - (B) Self-instruction
 - (C) Self-reinforcement
 - (D) Self-regulation
50. 'Observing and evaluating our ability and decisions as a person' is the subject of :
- (A) Self esteem
 - (B) Self-concept
 - (C) Self-actualisation
 - (D) Self-efficiency
51. The specific ways through which we response to person and situation is called :
- (A) Self-control
 - (B) Personality
 - (C) Self-esteem
 - (D) Self-reinforcement
52. "Abnormal psychological phenomenon are simply exaggerations, over developed or under developed or disguised i.e., perverted", evaluate this statement :
- (A) Incorrect
 - (B) Correct
 - (C) Wrongly placed
 - (D) Absolutely wrong

53. The modern method of classification of mental disorder is :
- (A) ICD – 10
 (B) DSM – V
 (C) DSM – IV TR
 (D) DSM – III R
54. The role of genetics and bio-chemical factors is negligible in the development of which of the following mental disease ?
- (A) Conversion hysteria
 (B) Obsessive compulsive neurosis
 (C) Paranoia
 (D) Schizophrenia
55. The cognitive model of depression psychosis was formulated by :
- (A) Freud
 (B) Abraham
 (C) Coleman
 (D) Beck
56. Which one of the following is the serious symptom of dissociative Hysteria ?
- (A) Amnesia
 (B) Fugue
 (C) Headache
 (D) Double personality
57. Which of the following is not an affective disorder ?
- (A) Paranoia
 (B) Psychotic depressive disorder
 (C) Manic depressive psychosis
 (D) Evolutional melancholia
58. Among all symptoms, the main symptom of Schizophrenia is :
- (A) Indifference
 (B) Withdrawal from reality
 (C) Disorganised thinking
 (D) General apathy
59. According to DSM – IV 50% phobia is in which category ?
- (A) Social Phobia
 (B) Specific Phobia
 (C) Agoraphobia
 (D) Claustrophobia
60. In DSM – IV manic depressive disorder has been named as :
- (A) Mood disorder
 (B) Unipolar disorder
 (C) Anxiety disorder
 (D) Bipolar disorder
61. The most important factor without which client-centred therapy cannot proceed is :
- (A) Objective of therapy
 (B) Therapeutic climate
 (C) Analysis of problem
 (D) Co-operation

62. In Psychoanalytic counselling one best way to reduce the resistance is :
- (A) Develop positive transference
 - (B) Encourage the client to break silence
 - (C) Direct attention of patient from the topic of resistance
 - (D) Inform client the result of long resistance
63. The main objective of Rational-emotive counselling method is :
- (A) Instruct to alter the thought process
 - (B) Show how funny is his thought
 - (C) Unmark and alter the irrational beliefs
 - (D) Tell him about his irrational through process
64. The necessary condition to start counselling process is :
- (A) Instruct client to narrate his problem
 - (B) Willingness in client for counselling
 - (C) Visit counsellor's place regularly
 - (D) Force client to express his problem
65. The aim of counselling in schools and colleges is not to :
- (A) Improve performance of student
 - (B) Develop insight in student to solve their problems
 - (C) Guide students for future planning
 - (D) Treat disabled students
66. The improper handling of which stage can negate the total outcome of counselling progress :
- (A) Resistance
 - (B) Transference
 - (C) Termination
 - (D) Interpretation
67. The term midlife crisis has been used by :
- (A) Selye
 - (B) Leventhel
 - (C) Maslow
 - (D) Weiner
68. Factor which is not sign of mental health :
- (A) Self confidence
 - (B) Realistic perception
 - (C) Doubtfulness
 - (D) Purposeful thought
69. The biological reason of Autism is :
- (A) Birth complication
 - (B) Post natal events
 - (C) Abnormal cerebellum function
 - (D) Multiple biological factors

70. Autistic disorder was first identified by whom ?
- (A) McGrath
 - (B) Leo Kanner
 - (C) Mark
 - (D) Wing
71. Which one of the following disorder develops mental retardation ?
- (A) Cretinism
 - (B) PKU
 - (C) Turner's syndrome
 - (D) ADHD
72. In old age decrease in secretion of insulin develops which disease ?
- (A) High blood pressure
 - (B) Low blood pressure
 - (C) Diabetes
 - (D) Thyroid
73. The balanced dose of which vitamin is required for the regulation of Calcium and Phosphate in the parathyroid gland for the balanced development of children ?
- (A) Vitamin – A
 - (B) Vitamin – B
 - (C) Vitamin – D
 - (D) Vitamin – B12
74. Nutritious diet is necessary in the obstetrical care to improve which type of intelligence ?
- (A) General intelligence
 - (B) Fluid intelligence
 - (C) Crystallized intelligence
 - (D) Specific intelligence
75. Who gave the acronym "PERMA" ?
- (A) Maslow
 - (B) Seligman
 - (C) Barrett
 - (D) Peal
76. The goal of Positive Psychology is to study :
- (A) Political view
 - (B) Addiction
 - (C) Well-being
 - (D) Social ties
77. Which one of the following is positive emotion ?
- (A) Disgust
 - (B) Distress
 - (C) Jealousy
 - (D) Pride

78. CSV manual has identified six positive psychological traits of human beings. Which of the following is not among them ?
- (A) Wisdom and knowledge
(B) Indecisiveness
(C) Humanity
(D) Temperance
79. Who is the writer of book — “Authentic Happiness” ?
- (A) Card Rogers
(B) Abraham Maslow
(C) Martine Seligman
(D) Erich Fromm
80. Identify the mental condition which is not the result of spiritual wellbeing ?
- (A) Better physical and Psychological well being
(B) Lower anxiety
(C) More depression
(D) Self-actualization
81. Which of the following is not a component of attitude organisation ?
- (A) Cognitive component
(B) Affective component
(C) Behavioural component
(D) Functional component
82. Congruity theory of attitude change is related with :
- (A) Festings
(B) Cart Smith
(C) Kelmen
(D) Tannenbaum
83. Kimball Young has not described which of the following types of leader ?
- (A) Political leader
(B) Diplomatic leader
(C) Democratic leader
(D) Authoritarian leader
84. What is the Psychological reason of failure of Indian political leaders ?
- (A) Accusation on each other
(B) Lack of traits
(C) Different types of complexes
(D) Lack of healthy socialization
85. Which strategies are effective in controlling prejudice ?
- (A) Inter group contact in appropriate atmosphere
(B) Change the boundaries between in-group and out-group
(C) Use of legal measure
(D) Leave on situations
86. There are some characteristic feature of organisational structure. Point out which of the following is not among them :
- (A) Identifiable aggregation of human beings
(B) Deliberate and conscious creation
(C) Co-ordination of activities
(D) Highly educated work force

87. Which approach for designing organisational structure is more effective ?
- (A) Process approach
 - (B) Result approach
 - (C) Decision approach
 - (D) Integrated approach of above all

88. Expectancy theory of work motivation has been described through some variables. Select the variable not mentioned in the expectancy theory :
- (A) Instrumental ability
 - (B) Valance
 - (C) Judgeability
 - (D) Expectancy

89. Match List – I with List – II and indicate your response by choosing the codes given below :

List – I		List – II	
(Theorists)		(Name of Theories)	
(p) McClelland		1. Expectancy Theory	
(q) Adlfer		2. Goal setting Theory	
(r) Vroom		3. Theory of Need	
(s) Locke		4. E R G Theory	
	p	s	q
(A)	4	1	2
(B)	2	3	4
(C)	3	4	1
(D)	1	2	3

90. In which group there are more formalities in communication ?
- (a) Small group
 - (b) Mass Communication
 - (c) Public Communication
 - (d) Middle level communication

91. Which of the following is not correctly matched ?
- (A) Social impact theory — Obedience
 - (B) Social exchange theory — Self evaluation
 - (C) Social comparison theory — Self evaluation
 - (D) Mere presence hypothesis — social facilitator

92. "Fielder" in the contingency model of leadership research used some situational variables to evaluate leadership style. Select the variables which was not included :
- (A) Dedication
 - (B) Position power
 - (C) Task structure
 - (D) Leader-member relationship

93. Why gentle persons also behave irrationally in crowd ?
- (A) Crowd mind
 - (B) Provocation
 - (C) Anonymity
 - (D) Loss of individual identity

94. Match List – I with List – II using right code :

List – I	List – II
(a) Pearson	(1) Product moment method
(b) Superman	(2) Phi correlation method
(c) Kendall	(3) Rank difference method
	(4) Coefficient of concordance

	a	b	c
(A)	1	2	3
(B)	2	4	3
(C)	3	2	1
(D)	1	3	4

95. In normal probability curve which pair will be at one point ?
- (A) Mean and Range
 - (B) Mean and Median
 - (C) Quartile and Range
 - (D) Median and Quartile

96. Who postulated Coefficient of contingency ?

- (A) Carl Pearson
- (B) Spearman
- (C) M. G. Kendall
- (D) R. A. Fisher

97. Which statement is correct in the context of ANOVA ?

- (A) It is used when variance of groups is homogeneous
- (B) One necessary condition for use of analysis of variance is deviation in groups must be heterogeneous
- (C) Analysis of variance is used where groups are free distributed
- (D) Analysis of variance is used when there is shortage of time

98. Which one of the following is not a Non-parametric statistics ?

- (A) Kruskal Wallis H-test
- (B) t-test
- (C) Median test
- (D) Mann-Whitney test

99. When condition of parametric test is not fulfilled which of the following test will be appropriate to use in place of t-test ?

- (A) U-Test
- (B) W-Test
- (C) H-Test
- (D) Median Test

100. If Judges have given decisions in four ranks, then which correlation-method will be proper to use ?

- (A) W
- (B) r
- (C) T
- (D) p

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