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Subject Code No. :

**21**

Sl. No. :

**292**

**TEST BOOKLET**  
**LECTURERS IN NON-GOVERNMENT**  
**AIDED COLLEGES**  
**ANTHROPOLOGY**

**Time Allowed : 2 Hours**

**Maximum Marks : 100**

**: INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES :**

1. IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE COMMENCEMENT OF THE EXAMINATION, YOU SHOULD CHECK THAT THIS TEST BOOKLET **DOES NOT** HAVE ANY UNPRINTED OR TORN OR MISSING PAGES OR ITEMS ETC. IF SO, GET IT REPLACED BY A COMPLETE TEST BOOKLET OF THE SAME SERIES ISSUED TO YOU.
2. You have to enter your **Roll No.** on the Test Booklet in the Box provided alongside. **DO NOT** write *anything else* on the Test Booklet. 

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3. This Test Booklet contains **100** items (questions). Each item (question) comprises four responses (answers). You have to select the correct response (answer) which you want to mark (darken) on the Answer Sheet. In case, you feel that there is more than one correct response (answer), you should mark (darken) the response (answer) which you consider the best. In any case, choose **ONLY ONE** response (answer) for each item (question). If more than one response is darkened it will be considered as wrong answer.
4. You have to mark (darken) all your responses (answers) **ONLY** on the **separate Answer Sheet** provided, by using **BALL POINT PEN (BLACK)**. See instructions in the Answer Sheet.
5. All items (questions) carry equal marks. All items (questions) are compulsory. Each wrong response will result in negative marking of **0.25** mark.
6. Before you proceed to mark (darken) in the Answer Sheet the responses to various items (questions) in the Test Booklet, you have to fill in some particulars in the Answer Sheet as per the instructions in your **Admission Certificate**.
7. After you have completed filling in all your responses (answers) on the Answer Sheet and after conclusion of the examination, you should hand over to the Invigilator the *Answer Sheet* issued to you. You are allowed to take with you the candidate's copy/second page of the Answer Sheet along with the *Test Booklet* after completion of the examination for your reference.

**Candidate's full signature**

**Invigilator's signature**

CO – 1/13

(Turn over)

2016

1. The book entitled "The Golden Bough" was authored by :
  - (A) Franz Boas
  - (B) Margaret Mead
  - (C) Sir James Frazer
  - (D) E. B. Tylor
2. Body of anthropological fact begun to accumulate roughly from :
  - (A) 15<sup>th</sup> Century B. C.
  - (B) 15<sup>th</sup> Century A. D.
  - (C) 2<sup>nd</sup> Century B. C.
  - (D) 2<sup>nd</sup> Century A. D.
3. Culture is fundamentally a means for capturing and utilizing energy was proposed by :
  - (A) L. A. White
  - (B) E. B. Tylor
  - (C) J. H. Steward
  - (D) J. J. Bachofen
4. Idea that all peoples are ethnocentric was proposed by :
  - (A) Socrates
  - (B) Aristotle
  - (C) Herodotus
  - (D) Sophocles
5. Processes of accommodation and change in culture contact are known as :
  - (A) Acculturation
  - (B) Diffusion
  - (C) Enculturation
  - (D) Assimilation
6. Ecological theory in modern cultural anthropology is largely influenced by :
  - (A) Julian Steward
  - (B) Roy Rappaport
  - (C) M. J. Herskovits
  - (D) Daryll Forde
7. A cluster of related ways of behaviour found in a given culture is called :
  - (A) Culture patterns
  - (B) Culture element
  - (C) Culture area
  - (D) Culture trait
8. The smallest single behaviour or cluster of associated behaviours isolable from a culture is called :
  - (A) Culture element
  - (B) Micro culture
  - (C) Culture zone
  - (D) Culture core

9. The belief in impersonal super natural power is called :
- (A) Animatism  
(B) Divination  
(C) Fetish  
(D) Magic
10. Power exercised with the consent of the members of the society is called :
- (A) Authority  
(B) Bureaucracy  
(C) Monarchy  
(D) Autocracy
11. Polyandry is found among :
- (A) The Khasas of Jaunsar-Bawar  
(B) The Kadars of Kerala  
(C) The Kukis of Manipur  
(D) The Porojas of Odisha
12. Institutionalized restrictions on the activities of a father after birth of a child is called :
- (A) Couvade  
(B) Sororate  
(C) Avunculate  
(D) Levirate
13. The person who derives magical power directly from a supernatural source is called :
- (A) Shaman  
(B) Witch  
(C) Priest  
(D) Sorcerer
14. Cultivation without plough and traction animal is termed as :
- (A) Horticulture  
(B) Silviculture  
(C) Agriculture  
(D) Sericulture
15. Kula Ring is found among :
- (A) The Kwakiutl Indians  
(B) The Rava  
(C) The Trobriand Islanders  
(D) The Santal
16. Band Society is found among :
- (A) The Chenchu of Andhra Pradesh  
(B) The Gond of Madhya Pradesh  
(C) The Kondh of Odisha  
(D) The Jarawa of Andaman
17. Human Relations Area Files (HRAF) begun with the work of :
- (A) G. P. Murdock  
(B) Radcliff Brown  
(C) H. H. Risley  
(D) B. Malinowski

18. The acquisition of information through the use of magic is called :
- (A) Meditation
  - (B) Enculturation
  - (C) Mana
  - (D) Divination
19. When the kin related through both the father and mother is equally recognized' it is known as :
- (A) Consanguinal Kin
  - (B) Ambilateral Kin
  - (C) Fictitious Kin
  - (D) Affinal Kin
20. The rituals that reinforce the authority of a ruler is called :
- (A) Rites of Passage
  - (B) Revival of Authority
  - (C) Rites of Legitimation
  - (D) Revitalization of Power
21. Which of the following may not be considered as uniqueness of anthropology ?
- (A) Cross Cultural Comparison
  - (B) Emic and Etic approach
  - (C) Holistic approach
  - (D) Field survey
22. Emic approach refers to an analysis of a culture which reflect the view point of :
- (A) A community under study
  - (B) An anthropologist
  - (C) A Conqueror
  - (D) An Economist
23. The study of a culture or set of cultures through time is called :
- (A) Extensive study
  - (B) Micro study
  - (C) Diachronic study
  - (D) Intensive study
24. Anthropological field work of Participation Observation was initiated by :
- (A) Franz Boas
  - (B) B. Malinowski
  - (C) W. H. R. Rivers
  - (D) Johnn Jacob Bachofen
25. The founder of German School of Diffusion is :
- (A) Friezt Graebner
  - (B) Leo Frobenius
  - (C) Father Wilhelm Schmidt
  - (D) Friedrich Ratzel

26. The spread of culture elements from one society to another is known as :
- (A) Concentration
  - (B) Acculturation
  - (C) Diffusion
  - (D) Enculturation
27. The development of an emic approach to anthropological methods owes its origin to :
- (A) Boasian Historical School
  - (B) Structural School
  - (C) Functional School
  - (D) Culture and Personality School
28. Most characteristic element of any ethnographic research design is :
- (A) Propositions
  - (B) Theory building
  - (C) Model building
  - (D) Field work
29. Which one of the following may be considered as non-behavioural data ?
- (A) Method of disposal of dead
  - (B) Settlement pattern
  - (C) Taboo
  - (D) Ancestral worship
30. Which of the following may be considered as the advantage of interview technique ?
- (A) Interviewing is time-consuming and expensive
  - (B) Questions can be explained
  - (C) The researcher may introduce his/her bias
  - (D) The quality of data depends upon the quality of the interviewer
31. Who among the following scholars may be considered as Classical Evolutionist ?
- (A) Franz Boas
  - (B) Clark Wissler
  - (C) A. L. Kroeber
  - (D) E. B. Tylor
32. Which one of the following may not be considered as the basic variants of innovation ?
- (A) Diffusion or Borrowing
  - (B) Discovery
  - (C) Invention
  - (D) Enculturation

33. Which of the following Article of Indian Constitution prohibits bonded labour ?
- (A) Article 19
  - (B) Article 335
  - (C) Article 23
  - (D) Article 46
34. Structural-Functionalists describe society as :
- (A) A complex network of interaction at a micro-level
  - (B) A source of conflict, inequality and alienation
  - (C) An unstable structure of social relations
  - (D) A normative framework of roles and institutions
35. Which of the following Indian tribe speak the language of Tibeto-Mongoloid group ?
- (A) The Naga
  - (B) The Khasi
  - (C) The Kadar
  - (D) The Santal
36. Post-modernist writers have argued that :
- (A) We live in a world of superficial, fragmented images
  - (B) No theory is better than any other : 'anything goes'
  - (C) Society has changed and we need new kinds of theory
  - (D) Innovations is responsible for development of theories
37. Concept of Universalization and Parochialisation emerged out from the study of :
- (A) Rampura village in Karnataka
  - (B) Bisipara village in Odisha
  - (C) Kishangarhi village in U. P.
  - (D) Shamirpet village in Andhra Pradesh
38. Concept of Great tradition and Little tradition was postulated by :
- (A) Robert Redfield
  - (B) Milton Singer
  - (C) M. N. Srinivas
  - (D) McKim Marriot
39. Land alienation among the Indian tribes is primarily rooted in :
- (A) Land policy of the British rulers
  - (B) Land requirement of the Industrialists
  - (C) Land Policy of Mughal Rulers
  - (D) Post-independent Developmental Project

40. The term 'Action Anthropology' was coined by :
- (A) Julian Steward
  - (B) L. K. Mahapatra
  - (C) L. P. Vidyarthi
  - (D) Sol Tax
41. Theory of acquired characteristic was postulated by :
- (A) Charles Darwin
  - (B) Alfred Russel Wallace
  - (C) Carolus Linnaeus
  - (D) Jean Baptiste Lamarck
42. Who among the following postulated the all living things show variations ?
- (A) Erasmus Darwin
  - (B) Gregor Mendel
  - (C) Charles Darwin
  - (D) Thomas Robert Malthus
43. Mutation theory was postulated by :
- (A) Hugo de Vries
  - (B) Lewis Buffon
  - (C) Charles Lyell
  - (D) Gorges Cuvier
44. Which one of the following is the unit of natural selection ?
- (A) Individual
  - (B) Group
  - (C) Population
  - (D) Family
45. Changes in the allele frequencies of population is known as :
- (A) Macroevolution
  - (B) Co-evolution
  - (C) Microevolution
  - (D) Convergent evolution
46. Which one of the following is a Prosimian ?
- (A) Lemur
  - (B) Marmoset
  - (C) Langur
  - (D) Macaque
47. Which one of the following belongs to Pongidae family ?
- (A) Spider Monkey
  - (B) Baboon
  - (C) Gibbon
  - (D) Orang Utan
48. Which one of the following is the character of a primate ?
- (A) Generalized dental pattern
  - (B) Loss of clavicle
  - (C) Specialization in diet
  - (D) Shorter period of infancy

49. Which one of the following is found among the Hominidae ?
- (A) Ischial collosities  
(B) Loss of opposability of hallux  
(C) Diastema  
(D) Tactile hair
50. Howler monkey is found in :
- (A) Brazil  
(B) Kenya  
(C) Madagascar  
(D) India
51. Which is the following changes occurred in human skeleton due to erect posture ?
- (A) Thorax is barrel-shaped  
(B) Foramen magnum is situated posteriorly  
(C) Ilium is long and narrow  
(D) Two curves in vertebral column
52. Linea aspera is found in the following bone of man :
- (A) Tibia  
(B) Radius  
(C) Fibula  
(D) Femur
53. Which one of the following is the dental formula of Platyrrhine ?
- (A) 2 : 1 : 3 : 3  
(B) 2 : 1 : 4 : 3  
(C) 2 : 1 : 2 : 3  
(D) 3 : 1 : 4 : 3
54. Which one of the following primate have supra orbital torus ?
- (A) Gorilla  
(B) Orang Utan  
(C) Gibbon  
(D) Chimpanzee
55. Which one of the following is called Nutcracker Man ?
- (A) Paranthropus boisei  
(B) Australopithecus robustus  
(C) Australopithecus africanus  
(D) Australopithecus afarensis
56. Which one of the following sites is known for discovery for Neanderthal man ?
- (A) Trinil valley  
(B) Olduvai Gorge  
(C) La Chapelle-aux-saints  
(D) Vertesszollo

57. Who among the following found for the first time the remains of Homo erectus ?
- (A) Eugene Dubois
  - (B) L. S. B. Leaky
  - (C) Raymond Dart
  - (D) Von Koenigswald
58. The remains of Homo sapiens was first discovered in :
- (A) 1858
  - (B) 1871
  - (C) 1868
  - (D) 1861
59. Chancelade man is considered as the ancestor of :
- (A) Bushman
  - (B) Nuer
  - (C) Arunta
  - (D) Eskimo
60. The Grimaldi man is comparable to :
- (A) Mongoloid types
  - (B) Negroid type
  - (C) Australoid type
  - (D) Caucasoid type
61. Who among the following made the racial classification ?
- (A) E. A. Hooton
  - (B) Alfred Russel Wallace
  - (C) Gregor Mendel
  - (D) Francis Crick
62. DNA molecule was discovered by :
- (A) T. H. Huxley
  - (B) J. M. Lowenstein
  - (C) J. Watson
  - (D) M. Kimura
63. Which one of the following chemical bases is found in DNA but not in RNA ?
- (A) Cytosine
  - (B) Adenine
  - (C) Thymine
  - (D) Guanine
64. A numerical indicator of the proportion of genes in a population is called :
- (A) Gene pool
  - (B) Gene frequency
  - (C) Genetic drift
  - (D) Gene flow

65. The twin method as a means of distinguishing between environment and heredity was proposed by :
- (A) Francis Galton
  - (B) J. B. S. Haldane
  - (C) R. A. Fisher
  - (D) Linus Pauling
66. Which one of the following syndrome is due to abnormalities of the autosomal chromosomes ?
- (A) Down syndrome
  - (B) Turner syndrome
  - (C) Klinefelter syndrome
  - (D) Triple X syndrome
67. Rhesus-negative gene was first discovered among :
- (A) Americans
  - (B) Europeans
  - (C) Asians
  - (D) Africans
68. Accidental loss or fixation of genes is known as :
- (A) Mutation
  - (B) Migration
  - (C) Genetic drift
  - (D) Natural selection
69. Genes with the same expression are known as :
- (A) Duplicate gene
  - (B) Complementary gene
  - (C) Cumulative gene
  - (D) Supplementary gene
70. An alteration in the DNA is termed as :
- (A) Hybridization
  - (B) Mutation
  - (C) Isolation
  - (D) Gene flow
71. The book titled "Genetics of Evolutionary Process" is authored by :
- (A) H. J. Muller
  - (B) J. B. Birdsell
  - (C) R. A. Fisher
  - (D) T. Dobzhansky
72. Which one of the following morphological features found in Caucasoid race ?
- (A) Dolicocephalic head
  - (B) Prominent brow ridge
  - (C) Thick everted lips
  - (D) Epicanthic fold

73. Who among the following made racial classification of India on the basis of head form ?
- (A) S. S. Sarkar  
 (B) J. H. Hutton  
 (C) H. H. Risley  
 (D) B. S. Guha
74. Which of the following is the earliest racial element of India as per B. S. Guha ?
- (A) Proto-Australoid  
 (B) Negrito  
 (C) Mongoloid  
 (D) Nordics
75. Albinism is genetic trait which is characterized by :
- (A) Autosomal dominant inheritance  
 (B) Autosomal recessive inheritance  
 (C) Sex-linked dominant inheritance  
 (D) Sex-linked recessive inheritance
76. "Hairy ears" trait is controlled by a locus on the :
- (A) Y chromosome  
 (B) X and Y chromosome  
 (C) X chromosome  
 (D) XX chromosome
77. Rh system was discovered by :
- (A) Sturli and Decastello  
 (B) Landsteiner and Levine  
 (C) Wiener and Landsteiner  
 (D) Sangar and Race
78. Which one of the following comes under the Law and Independent Assortment ?
- (A) Each gene exist in three alternative forms  
 (B) The development of each character is controlled by gene  
 (C) The two alleles of a gene do modify each other  
 (D) The alleles of a gene get not separate
79. Which one of the following is not the nucleotide in RNA ?
- (A) Adenylic acid  
 (B) Cytidylic acid  
 (C) Guanylic acid  
 (D) Thyminylic acid

80. Which one of the following is a sex influenced autosomal trait ?
- (A) Baldness
  - (B) Mongoloid idiocy
  - (C) Thalassemia
  - (D) Hemophilia
81. Three Age System was postulated by :
- (A) J. C. Thomson in 1836
  - (B) Jacques Boucher De Perthes in 1841
  - (C) John Frere in 1797
  - (D) John Evans in 1859
82. Pre-history deals with the events that occurred during :
- (A) Pre-Cambrian Era
  - (B) Mesozoic Era
  - (C) Paleozoic Era
  - (D) Cenozoic Era
83. Rise and falls of sea level during ice age is known as :
- (A) Isostasy
  - (B) Aggradation
  - (C) Tectonic movement
  - (D) Eustatic Change
84. The most crucial dimension of pre-historic archaeology is :
- (A) Space
  - (B) Environment
  - (C) Time
  - (D) Technology
85. Which of the following is not an Alpine Glacial Sequence ?
- (A) Gunj
  - (B) Riss
  - (C) Wurm
  - (D) Elster
86. Which one of the following is not any evidence of glaciation ?
- (A) Moraine
  - (B) Loess
  - (C) Dunes
  - (D) Manuports
87. A technique for chronological ordering of items by their morphology is called :
- (A) Classification
  - (B) Exhibition
  - (C) Seriation
  - (D) Exploration
88. Which one of the following is a relative dating technique ?
- (A) Fluorine, Uranium and Nitrogen Dating
  - (B) Thermoluminescence Dating
  - (C) Radio Carbon Dating
  - (D) Potassium Argon Dating

89. Which one of the following can be solved with the help of different methods of dating ?
- (A) Manufacturing technique of the artifacts  
 (B) Raw materials of the artifacts  
 (C) Diffusion of the artifacts  
 (D) Utility of the artifacts
90. Which one of the following is used as "Libby half-life" of  $C^{14}$  ?
- (A)  $5,568 \pm 30$  years  
 (B)  $8,936 \pm 25$  years  
 (C)  $5,000 \pm 40$  years  
 (D)  $6,528 \pm 60$  years
91. Which one of the following is datable material for Potassium Argon Method ?
- (A) Biotite  
 (B) Pollen  
 (C) Lake muds  
 (D) Tree Ring
92. Cylinder Hammer Technique was emerged for the first time during :
- (A) Lower Palaeolithic  
 (B) Upper Palaeolithic  
 (C) Middle Palaeolithic  
 (D) Mesolithic
93. Which of the following culture shows the presence of Noailles burins ?
- (A) Mousterian  
 (B) Levalloisian  
 (C) Perigordian  
 (D) Aurignacian
94. Venus of Laussel was found in :
- (A) England  
 (B) Denmark  
 (C) France  
 (D) Sweden
95. Which one of the following is a Mesolithic site of India ?
- (A) Teri  
 (B) Daojali Hading  
 (C) Sohan  
 (D) Inamgaon
96. Fire was used to cook for the first time during :
- (A) Choukoutienian Culture  
 (B) Maglamosian Culture  
 (C) Petjitanian Culture  
 (D) Abbevilian Culture
97. Fertile crescent is located in :
- (A) South Africa  
 (B) South-East Asia  
 (C) North-West Asia  
 (D) North Africa

98. Oldwan culture was found in :

- (A) East Africa
- (B) Equatorial Africa
- (C) South Africa
- (D) North Africa

99. Cotton was used by the people of :

- (A) Indus Valley Civilization
- (B) Civilization of Mesopotamia

(C) Egyptian Civilization

(D) Maya Civilization

100. Lothal dock is located in :

(A) Rawalpindi

(B) Rajasthan

(C) Lahore

(D) Gujarat



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